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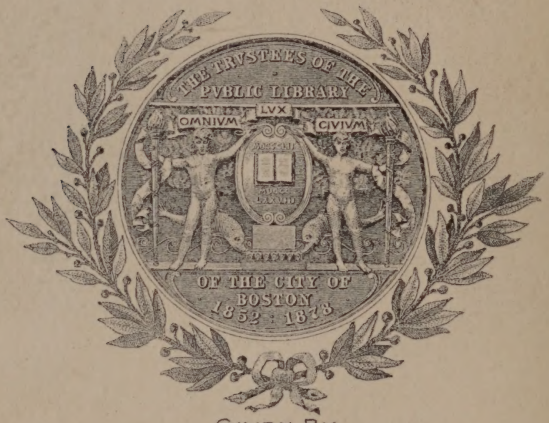

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SEPT., 1910

FIRST UNIVERSAL RACES CONGRESS.

UNIVERSITY OF LONDON, JULY 26–29, 1911.

PREMIER CONGRÈS UNIVERSEL DES RACES.

UNIVERSITÉ DE LONDRES, 26-29 JUILLET 1911.

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President:
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THE HON. WILLIAM PEMBER REEVES.
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General Secretary:
G. SPILLER, 63 South Hill Park, Hampstead, London.

Please make the Congress known.

Prière d'annoncer le Congrès.

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INVITATION.

A Congress dealing with the general relations subsisting between West and East will be held in London from July 26 to July 29, 1911. So far as possible special treatment will be accorded to the problem of the contact of European with other developed types of civilisation, such as the Chinese, Japanese, Indian, Turkish, and Persian. The official Congress languages are to be English, French, German, and Italian ; but Oriental and other languages will not be rigidly excluded. The papers (which will be taken as read) are to appear, collected in volume form, both in an all-English and an all-French edition, about a month before the Congress opens, and among the contributors will be found eminent representatives of more than twenty civilisations. All schools of thought are hereby invited to take part in the proceedings. *Resolutions of a political character will not be submitted.*

OBJECT OF THE CONGRESS.

To discuss, in the light of modern knowledge and the modern conscience, the general relations subsisting between the peoples of the West and those of the East, between so-called white and so-called coloured peoples, with a view to encouraging between them a fuller understanding, the most friendly feelings, and a heartier co-operation.

[Further details on pp. 12-13.

INVITATION.

Un Congrès aura lieu à Londres du 26 au 29 juillet 1911, qui traîtera des relations générales entre les peuples de l'Occident et les peuples de l'Orient. Autant que possible le problème du contact des races européennes avec les civilisations développées des Chinois, Japonais, Indiens, Turcs, et Persans sera considéré séparément. Les langues officielles du Congrès seront l'anglais, le français, l'allemand, et l'italien, mais les langues orientales et autres ne seront pas exclues d'une façon absolue. Les mémoires (qu'on supposera lus à l'avance) seront réunis en deux volumes, publiés l'un en français et l'autre en anglais, environ un mois avant l'ouverture du Congrès, et parmi leurs auteurs figureront des représentants éminents de plus de vingt civilisations différentes. Des penseurs de toutes les écoles sont invités à prendre part aux débats. *On ne soumettra pas au Congrès des vœux d'ordre politique.*

BUT DU CONGRÈS.

L'objet du Congrès sera de discuter, à la lumière de la science et de la conscience modernes, les relations générales entre les peuples de l'Occident et de l'Orient, en vue d'encourager parmi eux une bonne entente, un sentiment amical et une coopération cordiale.

[Pour les détails, voir pp. 14-15.

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First Universal Races Congress.

LONDON, JULY 26–29, 1911.

Hon. Organiser : Mr. G. SPILLER, 63 South Hill Park, Hampstead, London.

September 20, 1910.

TO LIBRARIANS.

A Congress of the first importance, dealing with the general relations subsisting between Occidental and Oriental peoples and having the most distinguished support, is to be held shortly. We take the liberty of drawing your attention to the accompanying document relating to it.

We would at the same time invite you to order for your library the whole of the publications of the Congress, English or French. (7s. 6d. *inclusive* for persons or libraries who have become Passive Members.)

The Committee would much appreciate an early reply.

Premier Congrès Universel des Races.

LONDRES, 26–29 JUILLET 1911.

Secrétaire Général : Mr. G. SPILLER, 63 South Hill Park, Hampstead, Londres.

le 20 septembre 1910.

A MESSIEURS LES BIBLIOTHÉCAIRES.

Un Congrès de première importance qui traitera des relations générales entre les peuples de l'Occident et ceux de l'Orient et qui a acquis l'appui de personnages de grande distinction, se tiendra à une date prochaine à Londres. Nous prenons la liberté d'attirer votre attention sur la brochure ci-jointe qui s'y rapporte.

Nous voudrions en même temps vous inviter à commander pour votre bibliothèque les publications du Congrès en anglais ou en français. (10 fr. *inclusif* pour les personnes ou bibliothèques qui deviennent Membres Passifs.)

Le Comité vous serait très reconnaissant d'une réponse prompte.

First Universal Races Congress.

LONDON, JULY 26-29, 1911.

Hon. Organising Secretary: MAJOR G. ARTHUR, 63 South Hill Park, Hampstead, London.

September 30, 1910.

TO LIBRARIANS.

A Congress of the first importance, dealing with the general relations subsisting between Occidental and Oriental peoples and having the most distinguished support, is to be held shortly.

We take the liberty of drawing your attention to the accompanying document relating to it.

We would at the same time invite you to order for your library the whole of the publications of the Congress, English or French. (Ts. fd. inclusive for persons or libraries who have become Executive Members.)

The Committee would much appreciate an early reply.

Premier Congrès Universel des Races.

LONDRES, 26-29 JUILLET 1911.

Secrétaire Général honoraire: le Major G. ARTHUR, 63 South Hill Park, Hampstead, Londres.

le 30 septembre 1910.

A MESSIEURS LES BIBLIOTHÉCAIRES.

Un Congrès de première importance qui traitera des relations réciproques entre les peuples de l'Occident et ceux de l'Orient et qui a reçu le haut patronage de grands personnages, se tiendra à une date prochaine à Londres. Nous prenons la liberté d'attirer votre attention sur la brochure ci-jointe qui s'y rapporte.

Nous voudrions en même temps vous inviter à commander pour votre bibliothèque les publications du Congrès en anglais ou en français. (10 fr. inclusif pour les personnes ou bibliothèques qui deviennent Membres Exécutifs.)

Le Comité vous serait très reconnaissant d'une réponse prompte.

PROGRAMME.

Wednesday, July 26—Morning.

I.—FUNDAMENTAL CONSIDERATIONS—MEANING OF RACE AND NATION.

1. Definition of Race, Tribe, and Nation.
   Brajendranath Seal, Principal of the Maharajah of Cooch Behar's College, Cooch Behar, India.
2. Anthropological View of Race.
   Dr. Felix v. Luschan, Professor of Anthropology and Ethnography in the University of Berlin.
3. Sociological View of Race.
   Prof. Alfred Fouillée, Paris, Membre de l'Institut. Sociologist and Psychologist.
4. The Problem of Race Equality
   Mr. G. Spiller, London, Hon. Organiser of the Congress. Author of *The Mind of Man*, etc.

Wednesday, July 26—Afternoon.

II GENERAL CONDITIONS OF PROGRESS.

1. National Autonomy and Civic Responsibility.
   John M. Robertson, M.P., London.
2. Influence of Geographical, Economic, and Political Conditions.

FIRST UNIVERSAL RACES CONGRESS.

LONDON, JULY 26-29, 1911.

MEMBERSHIP FORM.

I desire to enter my name as *Active / *Passive *Member of the Congress, and enclose the fee of* **£1 1s., 21 mark, or 5.25 dollars. / 7s. 6d., 7.50 mark, or 2 dollars.**

(Unless otherwise stated, the English edition of the volume of papers will be sent.)

Name in full .....

Description .....

Address .....

Kindly forward this form, with the amount, to Mr. G. Spiller, 63 South Hill Park, Hampstead, London. All cheques, etc., should be crossed "Martin's Bank, Ltd."

* *Active Membership (21s.) includes attendance at meetings and all publications. Passive Membership (7s. 6d.) includes receipt of volume of papers of about 500 pages and all other publications. After the Congress the price of the volume of papers alone will be 7s. 6d.*

3a. Language as a Consolidating and Separating Influence.

3b. Religion as a Consolidating and Separating Influence.

T. W. Rhys Davids, LL.D., Ph.D., Professor of Comparative Religion in the University of Manchester.

4. Differences in Customs and Morals and their Resistance to Rapid Change.

Dr. Giuseppe Sergi, Hon. F.R.A.I., Professor of Anthropology in the University of Rome.

5. Intellectual Standing of Different Races and their Respective Opportunities for Culture.

John Gray, B.Sc., A.R.S.M., F.R.A.I., London.

6. The Present Position of Women.

Sister Nivedita (Miss Margaret Noble), Calcutta. Author of *The Web of Indian Life.*

7. Inter-racial Marriage.

M. Joseph Deniker, D.Sc. (Paris), LL.D. (Aberdeen), Hon. F.R.A.I., Paris, Anthropologist and Ethnographer.

Thursday, July 27—Morning.

III.—GENERAL CONDITIONS OF PROGRESS (CONTINUED).

1. Tendencies towards Parliamentary Rule.

Dr. Christian L. Lange, Brussels, Norwegian Member of the Second Hague Conference, General Secretary of the Inter-Parliamentary Union.

PREMIER CONGRÈS UNIVERSEL DES RACES.

LONDRES, 26–29 JUILLET 1911.

FEUILLE DE SOUSCRIPTION.

Je vous prie de m'inscrire comme Membre *Actif *Passif *de ce Congrès. Ci-joint le montant de ma souscription* 26 fr., 21 Mark. 10 fr., 7.50 Mark. *(L'édition française sera envoyée sauf en cas de préférence indiquée à l'avance.)*

Nom et prénom : .....

Titres professionels : .....

Adresse : .....

Vous êtes prié de renvoyer cette feuille au Secrétaire Général du Congrès, Mr. G. Spiller, 63 South Hill Park, Hampstead, Londres.

* *Les Membres Actifs (21 fr.) recevront toutes les publications et ont en outre le droit d'assister à toutes les séances et réunions du Congrès. Les Membres Passifs (10 fr.) recevront toutes les publications, comprenant le volume de mémoires de 500 pages environ. Le volume seul sera mis en vente après le Congrès au prix de 10 fr.*

2. China.

His Excellency Wu Ting-Fang, Shanghai, late Chinese Ambassador at Washington.

3. Japan.

A Message from **His Excellency Sumitaka Haseba,** President of the House of Representatives of Japan.

4. Turkey.

His Excellency Saïd Bey, Constantinople, President of the Legislative Section of the Ottoman Council of State.

5. Persia.

M. Hadji Mirza Yahya, Teheran, Educationist and Philanthropist.

6. India.

The Hon. G. K. Gokhale, C.I.E., Poona (India), Representative of non-official Members of Bombay Legislature on Viceroy's Legislative Council, late President of Indian Congress.

7. Egypt.

Moh. Sourour Bey, Mixed Court of Appeal of Cairo.

8. Hayti.

General Légitime, Hayti, late President of the Republic of Hayti, Member of the Hague Court.

9. The Government of Colonies and Dependencies.

Sir Sydney Olivier, K.C.M.G., Governor of Jamaica.

10. The Rôle of Russia in bringing together the White and Yellow Races.

Dr. Alexander Yastchenko, Professor of International Law in the University of Dorpat, Russia.

IIIa.—PEACEFUL CONTACT BETWEEN CIVILISATIONS.

(The papers grouped under this heading will be considered in connection with the papers in the 2nd and 3rd Session.)

1. Commerce and Inventions, Banking, the Postal and Telegraph System, Means of Communication, Travel.

M. Peschcke Koedt, Merchant and Manufacturer in Copenhagen, Danish Government Representative at the International Congress of Chambers of Commerce in Milan.

2. The Press, Literature, Art, and Science.

Dr. Ferdinand Tönnies, Professor of Sociology in the University of Kiel.

3. International Institutions, Congresses, and Exhibitions; Present-Day Study of Foreign Political and other Systems.

M. H. La Fontaine, Senator, President of the International Peace Bureau, Professor of International Law in the University of Brussels.

3a. The International Institute of Agriculture.

David Lubin, Initiator of the International Institute of Agriculture at Rome.

4. International Laws, Treaties, Hague Conferences and Hague Court.

Dr. Walter Schücking, Professor of International Law in the University of Marburg.

Thursday, July 27—Afternoon.

IV.—SPECIAL PROBLEMS IN INTER-RACIAL ECONOMICS.

1. Investments and Loans.
   Dr. A. de Navratil, Professor of Political Economy in the University of Kolozsvár.

2. Wages and Emigration.
   Frederick C. Croxton, Washington, Chief Statistician of the United States Immigration Commission, and **Prof. W. Jett Lauck,** in charge of the field work of the Commission.

3. Opening of Markets and Countries.
   John A. Hobson, M.A., London, Economist and Publicist.

Friday, July 28—Morning.

V.—THE MODERN CONSCIENCE IN RELATION TO RACIAL QUESTIONS.

1. The Fundamental Principle of International Ethics, and some Practical Applications of it.
   Dr. Felix Adler, New York, Professor of Social Ethics in Columbia University.

2. The Jewish Race.
   Israel Zangwill, B.A., London, Author, President of the International Jewish Territorial Organisation.

3. Treatment of Independent Tribes and Dependent Peoples.
   Sir Charles Bruce, G.C.M.G., Leslie, late Governor of Mauritius.

4. The Influence of Missions.
   Rev. Alfred Caldecott, D.D., D.Litt., Professor of Philosophy in King's College, London.

5. Forced Labour.
   The Right Hon. Sir Charles Dilke, P.C., LL.M., M.P., London.

6. Traffic in Intoxicants and Opium.
   Dr. J. H. Abendanon, The Hague, late Director of Public Instruction, etc., in the Netherlands East Indies.

Friday, July 28—Afternoon.

VI.—THE MODERN CONSCIENCE (CONTINUED).

1. The South African Native.
   Tengo Jabavo, Kingwilliamstown, Editor of *Imvo Zabantsundu.*

2–3. The African Problem.
   Edward Wilmot Blyden, LL.D., Sierra Leone.
   Sir Harry Johnston, G.C.M.G., K.C.B., D.Sc., Poling (England), Explorer and Author.

4. The Negro in America.
   W. E. Burghardt DuBois, Professor of Economics and History in the University of Atlanta.

5. The American Indian.
   Dr. Charles A. Eastman (Ohiyesa), Amherst, Author of *Indian Boyhood, Old Indian Days,* etc.

6. The Mixed Races of Brazil.
   Dr. Joao Baptiste de Lacerda, Director of the National Museum of Rio de Janeiro.

Saturday, July 29—Morning.

VII.—POSITIVE SUGGESTIONS FOR PROMOTING INTER-RACIAL FRIENDLINESS.

1. The Respect Due by the White Race to other Races.
   Baron d'Estournelles de Constant, Paris, Senator, Member of the First and Second Hague Conferences, and of the Hague Court.

2. An International Tribunal.
   Sir John Macdonell, C.B., London, Master of the Supreme Court.

3. Regular Hague Conferences and Enlargement of their Scope.
   M. Léon Bourgeois, late French Prime Minister, and **M. Jarousse de Sillac.**

Saturday, July 29—Afternoon.

VIII.—POSITIVE SUGGESTIONS (CONTINUED).

1. The Press.
   Alfred H. Fried, Vienna, Editor of *Friedenswarte.*

2. International Language.
   Dr. L. L. Zamenhof, Warsaw, Author of "Esperanto."

3a. Ethical Teaching in Schools with regard to Races.
   J. S. Mackenzie, M.A., LL.D., Professor of Philosophy in the University College of Cardiff.

3b. Students' Cosmopolitan Clubs.
   Louis P. Lochner, Madison, Editor of *The Cosmopolitan Student.*

4. The Organisation of a World Association for encouraging Inter-Racial Good Will.
   Edwin D. Mead, Boston, Director of the International School of Peace.

PROGRAMME.

Mercredi, 26 juillet—Matin.

I.—CONSIDERATIONS FONDAMENTALES. SIGNIFICATION DES MOTS RACE ET NATION.

1. Définition des notions race, tribu, nation.

   Brajendranath Seal, Directeur du Collége du Maharajah de Cooch Behar, Inde.

2. Point de vue anthropologique de la race.

   Dr. Felix v. Luschan, Professeur d'Anthropologie et d'Ethnographie à l'Université de Berlin.

3. Point de vue sociologique de la race.

   Prof. Alfred Fouillée, Paris, Membre de l'Institut. Sociologue, Psychologue.

4. Problème de l'égalité des races.

   Mr. G. Spiller, Londres, Secrétaire Général du Congrès, Auteur de *The Mind of Man*, etc.

Mercredi, 26 juillet—Après midi.

II.—CONDITIONS GENERALES DU PROGRES.

1. Autonomie nationale et responsabilité civique.

   John M. Robertson, Député, Londres.

2. Influence des conditions géographiques, économiques et politiques.

3a. Influence consolidative et séparative de la langue.

3b. Influence consolidative et séparative de la religion.

   T. W. Rhys Davids, LL.D., Ph.D., Professeur de Religion Comparée à l'Université de Manchester.

4. Différences d'habitudes et de moeurs et leur résistance à un changement rapide.

   Dr. Giuseppe Sergi, Hon. F.R.A.I., Professeur d'Anthropologie à l'Université de Rome.

5. Position intellectuelle des différentes races et leurs occasions respectives de perfectionnement intellectuel.

   John Gray, B.Sc., A.R.S.M., F.R.A.I., Londres.

6. Position actuelle des femmes.

   Sister Nivedita (Miss Margaret Noble), Calcutta, Auteur de *The Web of Indian Life.*

7. Mariage entre races.

   M. Joseph Deniker, D.Sc. (Paris), LL.D. (Aberdeen), Hon. F.R.A.I., Paris, Anthropologue et Ethnographe.

Jeudi, 27 juillet—Matin.

III.—CONDITIONS GENERALES DU PROGRES (Suite).

1. Tendances vers un régime parlementaire.

   Dr. Christian L. Lange, Bruxelles, Membre Norvégien de la Seconde Conférence de la Haye, Secrétaire Général de l'Union Inter-Parlementaire.

2. Chine.

   Son Excellence Wu Ting-Fang, Shanghai, ancien Ambassadeur de la Chine à Washington.

3. Japon.

   Un Message de **Son Excellence Sumitaka Haseba,** Président de la Chambre des Députés du Japon.

4. Turquie.

   Son Excellence Saïd Bey, Constantinople, Président de la Section Législative du Conseil Ottoman.

5. Perse.

   M. Hadji Mirza Yahya, Teheran, Philanthrope.

6. Inde.

   The Hon. G. K. Gokhale, C.I.E., Poona (India), Représentant des Membres non-officiels de la Législature de Bombay au Conseil Législatif du Vice-Roi de l'Inde, ancien Président du Congrès de l'Inde.

7. Egypte.

   Moh. Sourour Bey, Cour d'Appel Mixte de Cairo

8. Haïti.

   Général Légitime, Haïti, ancien Président de la République d'Haïti, Membre de la Cour de la Haye.

9. Gouvernement des colonies et dépendances.

   Sir Sydney Olivier, K.C.M.G., Gouverneur de la Jamaïque.

10. Le rôle de la Russie dans le rapprochement des races blanches et jaunes.

    Dr. Alexander Yastchenko, Professeur de Droit International à l'Université de Dorpat, Russie.

IIIa.—CONTACT PACIFIQUE ENTRE LES CIVILISATIONS.

(Les mémoires dans cette section seront discutés avec les mémoires de la 2me et 3me section.)

1. Commerce et inventions, opérations de banque, système postal et télégraphique, moyens de communications, voyages.

   M. Peschcke Koedt, Négociant et Industriel à Copenhague, Représentant du Gouvernement Danois au Congrès International des Chambres de Commerce à Milan.

2. La presse, la littérature, l'art et la science.

   Dr. Ferdinand Tönnies, Professeur de Sociologie à l'Université de Kiel.

3. Institutions internationales, congrès et expositions ; étude des systèmes étrangers, politiques et autres.

   M. H. La Fontaine, Sénateur, Président du Bureau International de la Paix, Professeur de Droit International à l'Université de Bruxelles.

3a. L'Institut International d'Agriculture.
David Lubin, Initiateur de l'Institut International d'Agriculture à Rome.

4. Lois et traités internationaux, Conférences de La Haye et Cour de La Haye.
Dr. Walter Schücking, Professeur de Droit International à l'Université de Marburg.

Jeudi, 27 juillet—Après midi.

IV.—PROBLEMES SPECIAUX D'ECONOMIE POLITIQUE ENTRE LES RACES.

1. Placements et emprunts.
Dr. A. de Navratil, Professeur d'Economie Politique à l'Université de Kolozsvár.

2. Salaires et émigration.
Fred. C. Croxton, Washington, Chef de Statistique de la Commission d'Emigration des Etats Unis, et **Prof. W. Jett Lauck,** chargé des travaux extérieurs de la Commission.

3. Ouverture de marchés et de pays.
John A. Hobson, M.A., Londres, Economiste et Publiciste.

Vendredi, 28 juillet—Matin.

V.—LA CONSCIENCE MODERNE PAR RAPPORT AUX QUESTIONS DE RACE.

1. Le principe fondamental de la morale internationale et quelques applications pratiques.
Dr. Felix Adler, Professeur de morale sociale à Columbia University.

2. La race juive.
Israel Zangwill, B.A., Londres, Auteur, Président de l'organisation territoriale juive internationale.

3. Traitements des tribus indépendantes et des peuples dépendants.
Sir Charles Bruce, G.C.M.G., Leslie, ancien Gouverneur de Mauritius.

4. L'influence des missions.
Rev. Alfred Caldecott, D.D., D.Litt., Professeur de Philosophie à King's College, Londres.

5. Travail par contrat.
The Right Hon. Sir Charles Dilke, P.C., LL.M., M.P., Londres.

6. Commerce des boissons alcooliques et de l'opium.
Dr. J. H. Abendanon, La Haye, ancien Directeur de l'Instruction publique, etc., dans les Indes Orientales Hollandaises.

Vendredi, 28 juillet—Après midi.

VI.—LA CONSCIENCE MODERNE (Suite).

1. L'indigène Sud-Africain.
Tengo Jabavo, Kingwilliamstown, Rédacteur de *Imvo Zabantsundu.*

2–3. Le problème africain.

Edward Wilmot Blyden, LL.D., Sierra Leone.

Sir Harry Johnston, G.C.M.G., K.C.B., D.Sc., Explorateur et Auteur.

4. Le nègre en Amérique.

W. E. Burghardt DuBois, Professeur d'Economie Politique à l'Université d'Atlanta.

5. L'Indien Américain.

Dr. Charles A. Eastman (Ohiyesa), Amherst, Auteur de *Indian Boyhood*, *Old Indian Days*, etc.

6. Les races métisses du Brésil.

Dr. Joao Baptiste de Lacerda, Directeur du Musée National de Rio de Janeiro.

Samedi, 29 juillet—Matin.

VII.—SUGGESTIONS POSITIVES POUR ENCOURAGER L'AMITIÉ ENTRE LES RACES.

1. Le respect que la race blanche doit aux autres races.

Baron d'Estournelles de Constant, Paris, Sénateur, Membre de la Première et Deuxième Conférence de la Haye et de la Cour de la Haye.

2. Tribunal international.

Sir John Macdonell, C.B., Londres, Maître de la Cour Suprême.

3. Conférences régulières de La Haye et augmentation de leur rayon d'action.

M. Léon Bourgeois, Ancien Président du Conseil des Ministres, et **M. Jarousse de Sillac.**

Samedi, 29 juillet—Après midi.

VIII.—SUGGESTIONS POSITIVES (Suite).

1. La Presse.

Alfred H. Fried, Vienne, Rédacteur de *Friedenswarte.*

2. Langue internationale.

Dr. L. L. Zamenhof, Varsovie, Auteur de l'" Esperanto."

3a. Enseignement moral dans les écoles au point de vue des races.

J. S. Mackenzie, M.A., LL.D., Professeur de Philosophie à University College, Cardiff.

3b. Clubs cosmopolites pour les étudiants.

Louis P. Lochner, Madison, Rédacteur de *The Cosmopolitan Student.*

4. L'organisation d'une association mondiale pour encourager l'amitié inter-raciale.

Edwin D. Mead, Boston, Directeur de l'Ecole Internationale de la Paix.

A WORD IN EXPLANATION.

A CONGRESS, which promises to be one of the most influential of our time, is to be held in London July 26–29, 1911, in the central building of the University of London. The list of those who have extended to it their moral support is most imposing. Among the supporters, who hail from no less than fifty countries, are over twenty-five Presidents of Parliaments, the majority of the Members of the Permanent Court of Arbitration and of the Delegates to the Second Hague Conference, twelve British Governors and eight British Premiers, over forty Colonial Bishops, some hundred and thirty Professors of International Law, the leading Anthropologists and Sociologists, the officers and the majority of the Council of the Inter-Parliamentary Union, and other distinguished personages. The list of the writers of papers includes eminent representatives of over twenty civilisations, and every paper referring to a particular people is prepared by some one of high standing belonging to it.

The Object of the Congress will be to discuss, in the light of modern knowledge and the modern conscience, the general relations subsisting between the peoples of the West and those of the East, between so-called white and so-called coloured peoples, with a view to encouraging between them a fuller understanding, the most friendly feelings, and a heartier co-operation. Political issues of the hour will be subordinated to this comprehensive end, in the firm belief that when once mutual respect is established, difficulties of every type will be sympathetically approached and readily solved.

The origin of this Congress is easily explained. The interchange of material and immaterial wealth between the different races of mankind has of late years assumed such dimensions that *the old attitude of distrust and aloofness is giving way to a general desire for closer acquaintanceship.* Out of this interesting situation has sprung the idea of holding a Congress where the representatives of the different races might meet each other face to face, and might, in friendly rivalry, further the cause of mutual trust and respect between Occident and Orient, between the so-called white peoples and the so-called coloured peoples.

Accordingly the Congress will not represent a meeting of all the races for the purpose of discussing indiscriminately everybody's concerns. It will not discuss purely European questions, such as the relations existing between or within the different European countries; nor, of course, will it discuss the attitude of Europe towards the United States, or towards other American Republics representing races of European

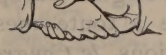
descent. Again, whilst wholly sympathetic with all far-sighted measures calculated to strengthen and promote good relations, *the Congress is pledged to no political party and to no particular scheme of reforms.* The writers of papers will, however, have the full right to express whatever political views they may hold, though they will be expected to do justice to all political parties and to treat the issues of the day only passingly. Furthermore, the Congress will not be purely scientific in the sense of only stating facts and not passing judgments. Nor will it be a peace congress in the sense of aiming specifically at the prevention of war. Finally, it should be noted that, since the Congress is to serve the purpose of bringing about healthier relations between Occident and Orient, all bitterness towards parties, peoples, or governments will be avoided, without, of course, excluding reasoned praise and blame. With the problem simplified in this manner, and with a limited number of papers written by leading authorities who will elucidate the object of the Congress, there is every hope that the discussions will bear a rich harvest of good, and contribute materially towards encouraging friendly feelings and hearty co-operation between the peoples of the West and the East.

The following is the Programme for the eight half-day Sessions: 1. Fundamental Considerations—Meaning of Race and Nation. 2–3. General Conditions of Progress. 3a. Peaceful Contact between Civilisations. 4. Special Problems in Inter-Racial Economics. 5–6. The Modern Conscience in Relation to Racial Questions. 7–8. Positive Suggestions for Promoting Inter-Racial Friendliness. [To assist adequate discussion the papers are to be sent to Members of the Congress a month before the gathering, and will be taken as read; abstracts of the papers will also be provided.]

It is proposed also to hold in connection with the Congress an exhibition of books, documents, portraits, skulls, diagrams, etc.

Attendance at the meetings of the Congress will not be restricted to any particular class of persons. *Fee for Active Membership (including attendance, volume of papers of about 500 pages in English or French with valuable bibliographies, and other publications) will be 21s.; fee for Passive Membership (excluding attendance, but including volume of papers and other publications) will be 7s. 6d.*

Further information may be obtained from the Hon. Organiser Mr. G. Spiller, 63 South Hill Park, Hampstead, London; from Rev. Ramsden Balmforth, Daisy Bank, Upper Camp Street, Cape Town; from the American co-Secretaries, Prof. W. E. B. DuBois, Atlanta University, and ; from Prof. F. Tönnies, Eutin, Holstein, Germany; and from Dr. Abendanon, Jan van Nassaustraat 43, the Hague.



UN MOT D'EXPLICATION.

Un Congrès, qui promet d'être l'un des plus influents de notre époque, aura lieu à Londres du 26 au 29 Juillet 1911, dans la grande salle de l'Université de Londres. La liste des personnes qui lui ont déjà accordé leur appui moral est des plus remarquables. Parmi les partisans du Congrès, qui viennent de cinquante pays, se trouvent plus de vingt-cinq Présidents de Parlements, la majorité des Membres de la Cour Permanente d'Arbitrage et aussi de la Seconde Conférence de La Haye, douze gouverneurs et huit premiers ministres anglais, plus de quarante évêques anglicans, plus de cent-trente Professeurs de Droit International, les principaux Anthropologues et Sociologues, les directeurs et la majorité du Conseil de l'Union Interparlementaire, et beaucoup d'autres personnages distingués. Parmi les auteurs de mémoires figureront des représentants éminents de plus de vingt civilisations différentes, et les mémoires sur les peuples orientaux seront tous composés par des personnes de distinction de ces pays.

L'objet du Congrès sera de discuter, à la lumière de la science et de la conscience modernes, les relations générales entre les peuples de l'Occident et de l'Orient, en vue d'encourager parmi eux une bonne entente, un sentiment amical et une co-opération cordiale. Les questions politiques actuelles seront subordonnées à cette vue plus large dans le ferme espoir qu'une fois le respect mutuel assuré, les difficultés de tout genre seront envisagées dans un esprit de bienveillance réciproque et promptement résolues.

L'origine du Congrès s'explique aisément. L'échange des biens matériels et morals entre les différentes races de l'humanité, a, ces dernières années, pris de telles proportions que *l'ancienne attitude de méfiance qui les tenait éloignées les unes des autres fait place à un désir général de connaissance plus intime.* De cette situation intéressante est née l'idée d'un Congrès où les représentants des différentes races pourraient se rencontrer face á face, et, dans une rivalité amicale, favoriser la cause de la confiance et du respect mutuels entre l'Occident et l'Orient, entre les soi-disant races blanches et les soi-disant races de couleur.

En conséquence, le Congrès ne représentera pas la réunion de toutes les races dans le but de discuter sans distinction les affaires de chacune. Il ne discutera pas de questions purement européennes, telles que les relations existant entre les différentes contrées de l'Europe ; ni, naturellement, l'attitude de l'Europe vis à vis des Etats Unis ou des autres Républiques américaines représentant les races d'origine européenne. De plus, quoique entièrement sympathique à toute mesure destinée à fortifier et favoriser les bonnes relations, *le Congrès n'est allié à aucun parti*

politique ni engagé dans aucun projet particulier de réformes. Les auteurs de mémoires auront cependant le droit absolu d'exprimer leurs propres opinions politiques, tout en rendant justice à tous les partis et en ne touchant qu'en passant aux questions d'actualité. En outre le Congrès ne sera pas purement scientifique, c'est à dire n'indiquant que les faits et s'abstenant de juger. Il ne sera pas non plus purement un Congrès de la paix, c'est à dire qu'il ne visera pas spécifiquement à l'abolition de la guerre. Finalement, il faut se rappeler que le Congrès devant servir à créer des relations plus salutaires entre l'Orient et l'Occident, toute amertume entre les partis, les peuples, les gouvernements, devrait être bannie sans, naturellement, exclure l'éloge et le blâme raisonnés. Avec le problème ainsi simplifié et un nombre limité de mémoires écrits par des autorités éminentes qui éclairciront le but du Congrès, il y a tout lieu d'espérer que la discussion contribuera matériellement à encourager, entre les peuples de l'Occident et de l'Orient, des sentiments amicaux et une cordiale co-opération.

Ce qui suit forme le programme des huit sessions — une demi-journée chaque :—I. Considérations fondamentales. Signification des notions Race et Nation. II., III. Conditions générales du progrès. IIIa. Contact pacifique entre les civilisations. IV. Problèmes spéciaux d'economie politique entre les races. V., VI. La conscience moderne par rapport aux questions de races. VII., VIII. Suggestions positives pour encourager l'amitié entre les races. [Pour pouvoir arriver à une discussion complète, les mémoires seront envoyés aux membres du Congrès un mois avant la réunion et seront considérés comme lus ; des extraits des rapports seront aussi fournis.]

On propose également d'avoir, conjointement avec le Congrès, une exposition de livres, documents, portraits, crânes, diagrammes, etc.

La présence aux réunions ne sera pas reservée à une classe particulière de personnes. *La souscription de membre actif (comprenant présence aux réunions, volume de mémoires d'environ 500 pages en français ou en anglais avec des bibliographies importantes et autres publications) sera de 26 francs, celle de membre passif (non-compris présence aux réunions, mais comprenant volume de mémoires et autres publications) sera de 10 francs.*

De plus amples informations seront fournies par le Secrétaire Général Mr. G. Spiller, 63 South Hill Park, Hampstead, Londres ; et par Dr. E. Waxweiler, Parc Léopold, Bruxelles, Belgique ; Prof. F. Tönnies, Eutin, Holstein, Allemagne ; et Dr. Abendanon, Jan van Nassaustraat 43, La Hague, Hollande.

ORIENT OCCIDENT

MANKIND IN COUNCIL.*

GREAT is the historic pride of London. Great also are its manifold tragedies of squalor and poverty. This varied story will be distinguished in the summer of 1911 (July 26–29) by an episode both brilliant and unexampled. In London will assemble mankind in council. Representatives of all human groups will come from the four quarters; and lands that know the Pole Star and regions that lie under the Southern Cross will meet each other in friendly intercourse in the first Universal Races Congress. Humanity will reveal her unity in variety, and the peoples whose dispersion is commemorated in the story of Babel will be combined again in Twentieth Century recognition. The official Congress languages will be English, German, Italian, and French, though an Oriental tongue may now and then announce the soul of Asia. The volume of papers will be issued in an all-French and an all-English edition. All the arrangements for this parliament of the nations are in the hands of a large and distinguished Executive representative of various shades of opinion.

For every-day purposes we may conveniently divide mankind into the white, black, and yellow families. All history tells the sad tale of their wars and jealousies; and later history also tells the tale of a dawning sense of one-ness. *The white conscience, awakening to its duty, calls to the black and yellow brethren to make closer acquaintance, and render mutual faith and mutual aid, once virtues of the parish, henceforward virtues of the planet.* From all parts of the world responses have freely come—from fifty nations, from about thirty Presidents of Parliaments, from a dozen British Governors and nearly as many British Prime Ministers, from one hundred and thirty Professors of International Law (who would by themselves constitute a remarkable adhesion), from over forty Colonial bishops, and from over a hundred and twenty members of the Permanent Court of Arbitration and of the Second Hague Conference. As these messengers from the Hague enter the Congress one might imagine the wings of Peace, gloriously raised as in the noble figure of the Greek Victory, overshadowing the heralds of fraternity.

Who originated the idea of the Congress? It was Dr. Felix

* Reprinted, with slight modifications, from THE ETHICAL WORLD, by kind permission of the Editor and of the Author.

Adler, Professor of Social Ethics in Columbia University. The proposal was first named at a conference at Eisenach in July, 1906. If ideas could scan their own prospects, this idea might well congratulate itself on getting realised at a world-centre in a period of five years from its birth. The meeting felt that *the modern conscience, while advancing in general sensitiveness and strength, was yet internationally weak.* It is fast becoming alive to what are known as social problems in the interior life of the community; *but it has not learned to apply itself with adequate power to the problems presented by racial divisions.*

The agenda has been gradually elaborated with the aid of many experts. And a very wide elaboration it is. It is an agenda of definite thought, having a climax in practical and positive propositions. By "practical" is not meant any hasty attempt to grapple with immediate issues, such as may agitate the House of Commons at question-time, or lend a glow to last week's journals. The Congress aims at fundamentals. **The prime purpose is to cultivate mutual knowledge and respect between Occidental and Oriental peoples.** It is essential, also, to promote action and thought in two cardinal directions, by treating the Westerns, in alliance and contact with China, Japan, Turkey, Persia, Egypt, and India, as a specific development on the one side, and the amorphous groups of coloured humanity subject to European or American control, on the other. The question naturally arises as to the attitude of the India Office, the Foreign Office, and the Colonial Office. The India Office remains strictly neutral and uncommitted, but agrees to assist in minor ways. The Foreign Office has very courteously consented to transmit, in its mail-bags, invitations to foreign Powers to participate in the Congress, and is also prepared to answer sympathetically any inquiries addressed by the Powers. And the Colonial Office is prepared to do for the Colonies what the Foreign Office has agreed to do for the independent nations.

The first note in the Congress harmony ("Harmony" enwreathing a globe is the motto of the assembly) will be sounded by an Indian, Brajendra Nath Seal, principal of the Cootch-Behar College, who will read a paper on the Definition of Race, Tribe, and Nation. Light comes from the East! But here, as in all other cases, one ought rather to say that the papers will be taken as read, and that the living voice of the Congress will be devoted to discussion, not reading, each general subject, embracing the topic of a whole session, being introduced by a twenty minutes' speech. The appearance of the Principal of Cootch-Behar College reminds us that arrangements have been completed ensuring that *in all cases a distinguished native will state the claims and ideals of each separate Eastern community.* But the problem of Race Equality is one that covers all sections. Appropriately, therefore, this topic

will fall to the hon. organiser, who thus becomes, like Anacharsis Cloots, orator for the human species.

Over forty persons of distinction have already agreed to prepare papers, and these hail from over twenty countries, including China, Japan, India, Turkey, Persia, South and West Africa, Hayti, America, Great Britain, France, Germany, Italy, Russia, Austria, Hungary, Belgium, Holland, Denmark, and Norway. Among the writers of papers are Sir Sydney Olivier (Governor of Jamaica), Sir Charles Bruce (late Governor of Mauritius), Sir John Macdonell (Master of the Supreme Court), Sir Harry Johnston (the famous traveller), Sir Charles Dilke (a keen Parliamentarian), Mr. Israel Zangwill (who is to speak on the Jewish race), Miss Margaret Noble (Sister Nivedita), besides eminent Continentals such as M. Léon Bourgeois (the leading spirit at the Second Hague Conference), Baron d'Estournelles de Constant (one of the most highly respected Internationalists), Prof. Giuseppe Sergi (the eminent anthropologist), and Dr. Zamenhof (the inventor of Esperanto). It cannot be too strongly emphasised that resolutions of a political character are not contemplated, and will not be submitted. All outlooks are broad, all treatments detached from the difficulties of the hour. In this Conference, which deals with the general relations subsisting between West and East, it will be out of place for European representatives to argue vexed questions between this and that European community.

While speeches and logic appeal to the ear, an exhibition of books (religious and other), portraits, skulls, diagrams, etc., will attract the eye.

The Congress will be open to any inhabitant of the globe who pays for Active Membership 21s. Passive Membership (excluding attendance, but including all publications) may be secured for 7s. 6d. The Secretary's address is 63 South Hill Park, Hampstead, London. It is earnestly to be hoped that the President, Lord Weardale, will look down from his platform upon a crowded assemblage, and that Dr. Adler (who is Chairman of the General Committee) will feel that his hint at Eisenach was a seed sown on good ground, destined to bear abundant fruit in world-wide charity.

F. J. Gould.

VICE-PRESIDENTS.

THE RIGHT HON. LORD AVEBURY, P.C., F.R.S.

HON. VICE-PRESIDENTS.

I. Members of the Permanent Court of Arbitration and of the Second Hague Conference.

Argentina—M. ESTANISLAS S. ZEBALLOS, late Minister of State, Member of the Hague Court, Member of the Institut de Droit International, Professor of International Law.

Austria-Hungary—Prof. Dr. H. LAMMASCH, Member of both Hague Conferences, Member of the Hague Court, Professor of International Law.

Baron Dr. ERNEST DE PLENER, Senator, Councillor of State, President of the Supreme Court of the Exchequer, Member of the Hague Court, Member of the Council of the Inter-Parliamentary Union.

Belgium—M. A. BEERNAERT, Deputy, Minister of State, late Prime Minister, Member of the Hague Court and of both Hague Conferences, President of the Inter-Parliamentary Union, Nobel Peace Prize, Hon. Member of the Institute of International Law.

Le Baron GUILLAUME, Belgian Minister at The Hague, Member of the Second Hague Conference, Member of the Royal Academy of Roumania.

M. ERNEST NYS, Judge at the Brussels Court of Appeal, Member of the Hague Court, Professor of International Law.

Brazil—M. CLOVIS BEVILAQUA, Jurisconsult at the Foreign Office, Member of the Hague Court, Member of the Brazilian Academy, Professor of Law.

M. EDUARDO F. S. DOS SANTOS LISBÔA, Brazilian Minister at The Hague, Member of the Second Hague Conference.

M. LAFAYETTE RODRIGUES PEREIRA, late Prime Minister, Member of the Hague Court.

Bulgaria—Dr. STOYAN DANEFF, late Prime Minister, late Minister for Foreign Affairs, Member of the Hague Court, late Professor at the University of Sophia.

M. IVAN KARANDJOULOFF, Attorney General of the Bulgarian High Court of Cassation, Member of the Second Hague Conference.

Chile—Dr. ALEJANDRO ALVAREZ, Councillor at the Foreign Office, Member of the Hague Court.

Dr. MIGUEL CRUCHAGA, late Prime Minister, Chilian Minister at Buenos-Ayres, Member of the Hague Court.

M. DOMINGO GANA, Minister of Chile in London, Member of the Second Hague Conference.

M. AUGUSTO MATTE, Minister of Chile in Berlin, Member of the Second Hague Conference.

China—M. WU TING-FANG, late Chinese Ambassador in Washington, late Imperial Commissioner, Member of the Hague Court.

M. LOU TSENG-TSIANG, Chinese Minister at The Hague, Member of the Second Hague Conference.

Cuba—M. JUAN B. HERNANDES BARREIRO, President of the Supreme Tribunal of the Republic, Member of the Hague Court.

M. GONZALO DE QUESADA, Cuban Minister in Berlin, Member of the Hague Court.

Dominican Republic—Dr. FRANCISCO HENRIQUEZ Y CARVAJAL, late Minister for Foreign Affairs, Member of the Hague Court and of the Second Hague Conference.

M. RAFAEL J. CASTILLO, President of the Supreme Court of Justice Member of the Hague Court.

M. ELISEO GRULLÓN, late Minister for Foreign Affairs, Member of the Hague Court.

Denmark—M. A. VEDEL, Chief of Second Section in Danish Foreign Office, Member of the Second Hague Conference.

Ecuador—M. E. DORN Y DE ALSUA, Member of the Second Hague Conference, Chargé d'Affaires in Paris.

General JULIO ANDRADE, Deputy, late Minister of Public Instruction, Minister of Equator at Bogota, Member of the Hague Court.

France—M. LÉON BOURGEOIS, late Prime Minister and President of the Chamber of Deputies, Member of the Hague Court and of both Hague Conferences.

Baron D'ESTOURNELLES DE CONSTANT, Senator, Member of both Hague Conferences, Member of the Hague Court, President of the Conciliation Internationale, Nobel Peace Prize.

M. ALBERT DECRAIS, Senator, late Ambassador and Colonial Minister, Member of the Hague Court.

M. MARCELLIN PELLET, French Minister at The Hague, Member of the Second Hague Conference.

M. LOUIS RENAULT, Membre de l'Institut, Member of both Hague Conferences, Member of the Hague Court, Nobel Peace Prize, Professor of International Law.

Germany—Dr. L. v. BAR, Member of the Hague Court, Hon. Member of the Institute of International Law, Professor of International Law.

Dr. PHILIPP ZORN, Senator, Member of both Hague Conferences, Professor of International Law.

Greece—M. A. TYPALDO-BASSIA, late President ad interim of Greek Parliament, Member of the Hague Court, Professor of Economics.

Prof. Dr. MICHEL KEBEDGY, Judge of the Court of Appeal at Alexandria, Member of the Hague Court.

M. CLÉON RIZO RANGABÉ, Greek Minister in Berlin, Member of the Second Hague Conference.

M. GEORGES STREIT, Member of the Second Hague Conference, Member of the Hague Court, Professor of International Law.

Guatemala—M. ANTONIO BATRES JÁUREGUI, late Minister of State, Member of the Hague Court.

M. LUIS TOLEDO HERRARTE, Minister of Guatemala at Washington, Member of the Hague Court.

M. MANUEL CABRAL, late Minister of State, President of the Judiciary Power, Member of the Hague Court.

Hayti—M. JEAN JOSEPH DALBEMAR, late Haytian Minister in Paris, Member of the Second Hague Conference.

M. TERTULLIEN GUILBAUD, late Chief of Cabinet, late Senator, Member of the Hague Court.

M. PIERRE HUDICOURT, Member of the Second Hague Conference, Bâtonnier de l'Ordre des Avocats de Port-au-Prince, late Professor of International Law.

M. JACQUES NICOLAS LEGER, late Minister of Hayti in Washington, Member of the Hague Court, Member of the Second Hague Conference, President of the Port-au-Prince Society for Legislation.

General LÉGITIME, late President of the Republic of Hayti, Member of the Hague Court.

M. SOLON MÉNOS, late Minister of Finance, Commerce, Justice, and Exterior, Member of the Hague Court.

Italy—M. GUIDO FUSINATO, Deputy, Councillor of State, late Minister of Public Instruction, Member of the Second Hague Conference, Member of the Hague Court, late Professor of International Law.

M. ANGELO MAJORANA, Deputy, late Minister of Finance, Member of the Hague Court, Professor of International Law.

M. AUGUSTE PIERANTONI, LL.D. (Oxford and Edinburgh), Senator,

late President of the Institute of International Law, Member of the Hague Court, Professor of International Law.

M. GUIDO POMPILJ, Deputy, Under Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, Member of both Hague Conferences.

Japan—Baron Dr. ITCHIRÔ MOTONO, Japanese Ambassador at St. Petersburg, Member of the Hague Court and of the First Hague Conference.

M. AIMARO SATO, Japanese Minister at The Hague, Member of the Second Hague Conference.

M. KEIROKU TSUDZUKI, Member of the Second Hague Conference.

Luxemburg—M. EYSCHEN, The Minister of State, President of the Grand-Ducal Government, Member of both Hague Conferences.

Mexico—M. FRANCISCO L. DE LA BARRA, Mexican Ambassador at Washington, Member of the Second Hague Conference.

M. JOAQUIN D. CASASUS, late Ambassador at Washington, late Director of the National School of Jurisprudence of Mexico, Member of the Hague Court.

M. GONZALO A. ESTEVA, Mexican Minister in Rome, Member of the Second Hague Conference.

Dr. JOAQUIN OBREGON GONZÁLEZ, Governor of the State of Guanajuato, Member of the Hague Court.

M. JOSÉ IVES LIMANTOUR, Secretary of State in the Ministry of Finance, Member of the Hague Court.

M. PABLO MACEDO, Deputy, President of the Monetary Commission, Director of the National School of Law, Member of the Hague Court.

M. SEBASTIAN B. de MIER, Mexican Minister in Paris, Member of the Second Hague Conference.

Netherlands—M. T. M. C. ASSER, Minister of State, Member of the Council of State, Member of the Hague Court and of both Hague Conferences, Foundation Member and Hon. Member of the Institute of International Law.

M. LE JONKHEER G. L. M. R. RUYS DE BEERENBROUCK, late Minister of Justice, Queen's Commissioner in the Province of Limburg, Member of the Hague Court.

M. F. B. CONINCK LIEFSTING, late President of the Court of Cassation, Member of the Hague Court.

M. LE JONKHEER DEN BEER PORTUGAEL, Lieutenant-General, late Minister of War, Member of the Council of State, Member of the First and Second Hague Conferences.

M. LE JONKHEER J. A. RÖELL, Vice-Admiral retired, Aide-de-Camp to Her Majesty, late Minister of Marine, Member of the Second Hague Conference, First Naval Delegate to the Naval Conference in London.

Nicaragua—M. CRISANTO MEDINA, Minister of Nicaragua in Paris, Member of the Hague Court and of the Second Hague Conference.

M. DÉSIRÉ PECTOR, Member of the Hague Court, Consul-General for France of Nicaragua and Honduras.

Norway—M. JOACHIM GRIEG, Deputy, Member of the Second Hague Conference.

Dr. FRANCIS HAGERUP, late Premier, Norwegian Minister at Copenhagen, Member of the Second Hague Conference, Member of the Hague Court, Member of the Storting Nobel Committee.

M. H. J. HORST, Deputy, late President of "Lagting," Member of the Inter-Parliamentary Council, Member of the Nobel Committee of the "Storting," Member of the International Peace Bureau, Member of the Hague Court.

Dr. SIGURD IBSEN, late Minister of State, Member of the Hague Court.

Dr. CHRISTIAN L. LANGE, Member of the Second Hague Conference, General Secretary of the Inter-Parliamentary Union.

Panama—M. BELISARIO PORRAS, Envoy Extraordinary, Member of the Second Hague Conference.

Persia—M. MIRZA HASSAN-KHAN MUCHIR-UL-DEVLET, Minister of Justice, Member of the Hague Court.

M. MIRZA AHMED KHAN SADIGHUL MULK, Persian Minister at the Hague, Member of the Second Hague Conference.

M. MIRZA SAMAD-KHAN MOMTAZOS SALTANEH, Persian Minister in Paris, Member of the Hague Court and of both Hague Conferences.

Portugal—M. ALBERTO D'OLIVEIRA, Portuguese Minister at Berne, Member of the Second Hague Conference.

M. FERNANDO MATTOSO SANTOS, Peer of the Realm, late Minister of Finances and of Foreign Affairs, Member of the Hague Court.

MARQUIS DE SOVERAL, G.C.M.G., Councillor of State, Peer of the Realm, late Minister for Foreign Affairs, Portuguese Ambassador in London, Member of the Second Hague Conference.

Roumania—M. CONSTANTIN G. DISSESCU, Senator, late Minister of Justice and of Education, Member of the Hague Court, Member of the Inter-Parliamentary Council, Professor of Law.

Dr. JEAN KALINDÉRU, late President of the High Court of Cassation and Justice, Member of the Roumanian Academy, Administrator of the Crown Domains, Member of the Hague Court.

M. THEODORE G. ROSETTI, late Premier, late President of the High Court of Cassation, Member of the Hague Court.

Russia—M. J. OVTCHINNIKOW, Professor of International Law, Member of both Hague Conferences.

M. NICOLAS TCHARYKOW, Russian Ambassador at Constantinople, Member of the Second Hague Conference.

Salvador—M. PEDRO J. MATHEU, Consul-General of Salvador in Spain, Member of the Hague Court and of the Second Hague Conference.

Servia—General SAVA GROUITCH, President of the Council of State, Member of the Second Hague Conference.

M. MILOVAN MILOVANOVITCH, Minister for Foreign Affairs, Member of the Hague Court and of the Second Hague Conference, late Professor of Law.

M. MILENKO R. VESNITCH, Servian Minister for France and Belgium, late Minister of Justice, late President of the Skouptchina, Member of the Hague Court, late Professor of International Law.

Spain—M. GABRIEL MAURA Y GAMAZO, Comte de la Mortera, Deputy, Member of the Second Hague Conference.

M. EDUARDO DATO IRADIER, President of the Chamber of Deputies, late Minister of the Interior and of Justice, Member of the Hague Court.

M. RAFAEL M. DE LABRA, Senator, Director of Primary Instruction, Member of the Hague Court, Member of the Institute of International Law.

M. RAFAEL DE UREÑA Y SMENJAUD, Member of the Hague Court, Professor of Law.

M. WENCESLAO RAMIREZ DE VILLA URRUTIA, Senator, late Minister for Foreign Affairs, Spanish Ambassador in London, Member of both Hague Conferences.

Sweden—M. JOHAN FREDRIK IVAR AFZELIUS, Deputy, President of the Commission for the Revision of the Law, late Judge of the Supreme Court, Member of the Hague Court.

M. KNUT HJALMAR LEONARD DE HAMMARSKJÖLD, late Minister of Justice and of Education, late Swedish Minister at Copenhagen, late President of the Court of Appeal of Jönköping, Governor of the Province of Upsala, Member of the Hague Court and of the Second Hague Conference, late Professor of Law.

Switzerland—M. GASTON CARLIN, Swiss Minister in London, Member of the Second Hague Conference.

Dr. EUGEN HUBER, Member of the National Council, Member of the Hague Court and of the Second Hague Conference, Professor of Law.

M. MAX HUBER, Member of the Second Hague Conference, Professor of Law.

Turkey—M. SAÏD BEY, President of the Legislative Section of the Council of State, Member of the Hague Court.

GABRIEL EFFENDI NORADOUNGHIAN, Senator, late Minister of Commerce and Public Works, Member of the Hague Court.

MOUSTAFA RÉCHID PASHA, Turkish Ambassador at Vienna, Member of the Second Hague Conference.

TURKHAN PASHA, Ottoman Ambassador at St. Petersburg, Member of the Second Hague Conference.

United States—The Hon. JOSEPH H. CHOATE, LL.D., late United States Ambassador to Great Britain, Member of the Second Hague Conference.

The Hon. GEORGE B. DAVIS, Judge Attorney General, Member of the Second Hague Conference.

The Hon. JOHN W. GRIGGS, Member of the Hague Court, late Attorney-General.

The Hon. HORACE PORTER, late United States Ambassador in Paris, Member of the Second Hague Conference.

URIAH M. ROSE, Ambassador Extraordinary, Member of the Second Hague Conference.

Uruguay—Dr. GONZALO RAMIREZ, Minister of Uruguay at Buenos-Ayres, Professor of International Law in the University of Montevidéo, Member of the Hague Court.

Venezuela—Dr. FRANCISCO ARROYO PAREJO, Legal Adviser at the Ministry for Public Works, Professor of Civil Law at the University of Caracas, Member of the Hague Court.

Dr. CARLOS LÉON, late Minister of Public Instruction, late Governor of the Federal District, late Judge at the Court of Cassation, Professor of Sociology and Economics at the University of Caracas, Member of the Hague Court.

General MANUEL ANTONIO MATOS, late Minister of State, late President of the Senate, Member of the Hague Court.

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Germany—Graf v. SCHWERIN-LÖWITZ, President of the Reichstag.

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* See also under Sections I. and II.

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